Denton County District Clerk By: Elizabeth Jones, Deputy

21-2190-211

NO. <u>21-2190-2021</u>

MEDEIA, INC.	§	IN THE DISTRICT COURT
Plaintiff,	§	
	§	
V.	§	211TH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
	§	
EVOKE NEUROSCIENCE, INC., AND	§	
SANDEEP SURESH	§	
Defendants.	§	OF DENTON COUNTY, TEXAS

PLAINTIFF'S FIRST AMENDED ORIGINAL PETITION

TO THE HONORABLE JUDGE OF SAID COURT:

NOW COMES Medeia, Inc., hereinafter called Plaintiff, complaining of and about Evoke Neuroscience Inc., and Sandeep Suresh, hereinafter called Defendants, and for cause of action shows unto the Court the following:

DISCOVERY CONTROL PLAN LEVEL

1. Plaintiff intends that discovery be conducted under Discovery Level 2.

PARTIES AND SERVICE

- 2. Plaintiff, Medeia, Inc., is a Florida Corporation whose address is 7 W. Figueroa Street, Suite 215, Santa Barbara, California, 93101.
- 3. Defendant Evoke Neuroscience, Inc. (hereinafter "Evoke"), a Nonresident Corporation, may be served pursuant to sections 5.201 and 5.255 of the Texas Business Organizations Code by serving the chief executive officer of the corporation, Marinela Gombosev, at 11 West 25th Street, New York, NY 10010. Service of said Defendant as described above can be effected by personal delivery.
- 4. Defendant Sandeep Suresh (hereinafter "Suresh"), an Individual who is a nonresident of Texas, may be served with process at her place of employment at the following address: 11 West 25th Street, New York, NY 10010. Service of said Defendant as described

above can be effected by personal delivery.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 5. The subject matter in controversy is within the jurisdictional limits of this court.
- 6. Plaintiff seeks:
 - a. monetary relief more than \$1,000,000.
- 7. This court has jurisdiction over Defendants because Defendants purposefully availed itself of the privilege of conducting activities in the state of Texas and established minimum contacts sufficient to confer jurisdiction over Defendants, and the assumption of jurisdiction will not offend traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice and is consistent with the constitutional requirements of due process. Defendants have at least 37 active sales accounts in Texas. See Plaintiff's Exhibit 1 Defendant's active customer list. Additionally, Defendants continue to actively market their product in Texas.
- 8. Furthermore, Plaintiff would show that Defendants engaged in activities constituting business in the state of Texas as provided by Section 17.042 of the Texas Civil Practice and Remedies Code, in that Defendants committed a tort in whole or in part in Texas. Defendants committed the tort while trying to sell their products in Texas, to a Texas company. Therefore, Defendants availed themselves to Texas jurisdiction by seeking some benefit, advantage, or profit.
- 9. Venue in Denton County is proper in this cause under Section 15.002(a)(1) of the Texas Civil Practice and Remedies Code because all or a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to this lawsuit occurred in this county.

FACTS

10. Medeia is a manufacturer of medical equipment. Specifically, Medeia sells a

device called the BrainView NeuralScan. The BrainView NeuralScan system is a device designed to help physicians effectively measure biomarkers related to seizures, to memory loss, cognitive impairment, and other stress-related neurological conditions. A neuro-functional physiology report of the results is provided, data summary, raw data, and images.

- 11. Evoke is a manufacturer of a device called eVox. The eVox, "is a medical device that measures brain health to aid doctors in the diagnosis of cognitive disorders. By measuring brain function directly, physicians can enhance their clinical work-up beyond standard subjective patient questionnaires. eVox provides clinically actionable and objective biomarkers of brain health pertinent to conditions like Alzheimer's disease, mild cognitive impairment, and other cognitive disorders."
- 12. Medeia and Evoke make products that perform, to a certain extent, similar functions. Therefore, Medeia and Evoke are competitors. On March 12, 2021, Suresh, the Customer Operations Manager at Evoke, sent an email full of false and misleading information about Medeia to Kimberly Kardules (hereinafter "Kardules"), Manager of Neurodiagnostics at Life Sciences Partners. The purpose of the email was to persuade Kardules into purchasing the eVox from Evoke instead of purchasing the BrainView from Medeia. Kardules had been discussing purchasing 10 devices from Medeia at \$35,000.00 each.
- 13. In the email to Kardules, Suresh made many baseless and misleading allegations. Specifically, Suresh stated that "Slav [CEO of Medeia] and his company has engaged in deceptive, illegal and fraudulent practices which resulted in Evoke bringing legal action."

From: Sandeep Suresh < ssuresh@evokeneuroscience.com>

Sent: Friday, March 12, 2021 10:03 AM

To: Kimberly Kardules < kkardules@lsphealth.com>

Subject: Evoke Neuroscience Follow up

Hey Kim,

First, I want to address competitor products. While I respect and value competition in the market, this does not extend to fraudulent and illegal actions by competitors. With respect to BrainView/NeuralScan, I need to share some relevant history with you. Slav and his company has engaged in deceptive, illegal and fraudulent practices which resulted in Evoke bringing legal action. The detailed report, including link to a cease and desist letter (please see attached) sent by our law firm to Slav is attached. Slav has not disputed these facts and has acknowledged our claims by agreeing to remove copyright protected material from his website.

Suresh's accusation that, "Slav and his company has engaged in deceptive, illegal and fraudulent practices which resulted in Evoke bringing legal action" is based on a "cease and desist letter" sent on behalf of Evoke to Medeia on October 10, 2019. The cease and desist letter was paid for by Evoke and it was full of factual inaccuracies.

It has come to Evoke's attention that Medeia Inc. d/b/a NeuralScan Medela Inc. ("NeuralScan") is making false and misleading statements to both physicians and patients, which are deceiving Evoke's consumers and unfairly diverting products and services away from Evoke. NeuralScan manufactures and promotes the "NeuralScan System" claiming that it can "detect head injuries that a CT or MRI may be unable to detect." Critically, however, NeuralScan's product is supported neither by FDA clearance nor clinical studies, which is not only potentially dangerous but is a blatant attempt to benefit from Evoke's considerable investment of time and money to obtain approval of its products and consumers' mistaken belief that NeuralScan's competitive products are similarly cleared. Despite this, NeuralScan has made and continues to make unsupported claims to physicians, medical patients, and the consuming public regarding its product in marketing materials, which are designed to mislead such persons into believing that they are purchasing an FDA-cleared device, such as:

By offering objective measurements of brain function even if positive symptoms seem insignificant, we can often catch subtle abnormalities in the CNS much earlier and intervene sooner for improved outcomes.

15. Medeia's highlighted marketing material above, along with all the other marketing material on Medeia's website were generally reviewed by the FDA in September 2019. Medeia applied for FDA pre-market clearance on September 26, 2019 and obtained FDA

clearance on March 17, 2020. Of course, Suresh did not tell Kardules that Medeia did in fact

have FDA clearance.

Apparently relying on the October 10, 2019 cease and desist letter, Suresh stated 16.

to Kardules, "Slav has not disputed these facts and has acknowledged our claims by agreeing to

remove copyright protected material from his website." This is also untrue. Mr. Danev did in-

fact dispute the facts in the October 10, 2019 cease and desist letter.

To: 'Markley, Laura E.' <Laura.Markley@klgates.com>

Cc: 'Nickerson, Morgan T.' < Morgan. Nickerson@klgates.com>

Subject: RE: CD letter re Evoke - NeuralScan

Hi Laura Markley,

We are not agree with most of the remarks in your letter.

To avoid any legal discussions, we did update our website.

In our company we take very serious any remarks, how we can improve our marketing materials, to be in a best benefits to physicians.

Please fill free to contact me for any future remarks.

Best Regards,

S. Danev

Medeia, Inc.

Office: +1 800-433-4609

Direct: +1 (805) 280-6909

www.medeia.com www.vitalscan.com

17. What Evoke has done is the equivalent of corporate terrorism. 1) Evoke paid for a

cease and desist letter to Medeia. 2) Medeia objected to the validity of the claims made in the

October 10, 2019 cease and desist letter. 3) Evoke did not file a lawsuit against Medeia. 4)

Nearly a year and a half passes, and Medeia is about to close on a \$350,000.00 deal with Life

Sciences Partners. 5) Evoke and Suresh ruined Medeia's deal with Life Sciences Partners by

spreading false and disparaging information about Medeia.

COUNT ONE: BUSINESS DISPARAGEMENT

18. Defendant published false and disparaging information about Medeia.

19. Defendant published the false and disparaging information with malice.

20. Defendant published the false and disparaging information without privilege.

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21. The false and disparaging information resulted in special damages to the Plaintiff.

COUNT TWO: TORTIOUS INTERFERENCE WITH PROSPECTIVE BUSINESS RELATIONS

- 22. There was a reasonable probability that Plaintiff would have entered into a business relationship with a third party.
- 23. Defendant either acted with a conscious desire to prevent the relationship from occurring or knew the interference was certain or substantially certain to occur as a result of his conduct.
 - 24. Defendant's conduct was independently tortious or unlawful.
 - 25. Defendant's interference proximately caused Plaintiff's injury.
 - 26. Plaintiff suffered actual damage or loss as a result of Defendant's interference.

DAMAGES FOR PLAINTIFF, MEDEIA, INC.

27. As a direct and proximate result of the occurrence made the basis of this lawsuit, Plaintiff, Medeia, Inc., was caused to suffer \$500,000 in lost profits as well as damage to its reputation.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, PREMISES CONSIDERED, Plaintiff, Medeia, Inc., respectfully prays that the Defendants be cited to appear and answer herein, and that upon a final hearing of the cause, judgment be entered for the Plaintiff against Defendants, jointly and severally, for damages in an amount within the jurisdictional limits of the Court; together with pre-judgment interest at the maximum rate allowed by law; post-judgment interest at the legal rate, costs of court; and such other and further relief to which the Plaintiff may be entitled at law or in equity.

Respectfully submitted,

By: <u>/s/ Ryan Rouz</u> Ryan Rouz Texas Bar No. 24093079 Email: ryan@rouzlaw.com 1111 S. Akard St. #405 Dallas, TX 75215 Tel. (469) 777-1451 Fax. (469) 666-9291 Attorney for Plaintiff, Medeia, Inc.

Investigator Clinic	Study Investigator: Study Investigator Name	State	Investigator Last Name	Investigator NPI Number	Investigator Status
Corpus Christi Allergy	Jurairat Molina - TRIPLE-A	Texas	Molina	1700829918	Active
Sneeze Allergy & Cough Center	Seth M Hollander - TRIPLE-A	Texas	Hollander	1255451886	Active
Southern Nevada Allergy Asthma Immuno	Victor Estrada - TRIPLE-A	Texas	Estrada	1487716353	Active
Greater Austin Allergy ? Four Points	Ronald Cox - TRIPLE-A	Texas	Cox	1962404699	Active
Kyle Family Medical Center	Kanakadurga Govindaraju - OPTIMA-G	Texas	Govindaraju	1235463993	Active
Kyle Family Medical Center	Kanakadurga Govindaraju - TRIPLE-A	Texas	Govindaraju	1235463993	Active
Kyle Family Medical Center	Kanakadurga Govindaraju - TAPER-P	Texas	Govindaraju	1235463993	Active
Greater Austin Allergy - Round Rock	Neha Reshamwala - TRIPLE-A	Texas	Reshamwala	1780874578	Active
Trinity Xpress Med	Ramin Samadi - TRIPLE-A	Texas	Samadi, M.D., P.A.	1255389029	Active
Precision Research Institute, LLC	Julian Gonzalez - TAPER-P	Texas	Gonzalez	1841233798	Active
Precision Research Institute, LLC	Julian Gonzalez - OPTIMA-G	Texas	Gonzalez	1841233798	Active
Precision Research Institute, LLC	Julian Gonzalez - TARGET	Texas	Gonzalez	1841233798	Active
Toepperwein Family Practice	Moiz Tajkhanji - OPTIMA-G	Texas	Tajkhanji	1215022421	Active
Optimal Healthcare	Greg Carroll - TRIPLE-A	Texas	Carroll		Active
Optimal Healthcare	Greg Carroll - TAPER-P	Texas	Carroll		Active
Greater Austin Allergy ? Westlake	Paul M Scibielski - TRIPLE-A	Texas	Scibielski	1609070291	Active
Pasha Snoring & Sinus Center	Raza Pasha - TRIPLE-A	Texas	Pasha	1952343501	Active
Skilled Pain Care Clinic,PA	Syed Nasir - OPTIMA-G	Texas	Nasir	1376697045	Active
Blue Diamond Physical Medicine PLLC	James Lundin - OPTIMA-G	Texas	Lundin	1841229291	Active
Skilled Pain Care Clinic,PA	Syed Nasir - TARGET	Texas	Nasir	1376697045	Active
Family Weight & Wellness Clinic	Larry Richardson - OPTIMA-G	Texas	Richardson	1871785337	Active
Trinity Xpress Med	Ramin Samadi - TAPER-P	Texas	Samadi, M.D., P.A.	1255389029	Active
The Vaz Clinic, P.A. Dba TVC Clinical					
Research	Garth Vaz - TARGET	Texas	Vaz	1285636647	Active
Trinity Xpress Med	Ramin Samadi - OPTIMA-G	Texas	Samadi, M.D., P.A.	1255389029	Active
Family Weight & Wellness Clinic	Larry Richardson - TARGET	Texas	Richardson	1871785337	Active
Ling Research	Murtaza Mussaji - OPTIMA-G	Texas	Mussaji	1487705034	Active
Ling Research	Murtaza Mussaji - TARGET	Texas	Mussaji	1487705034	Active
Ling Research	Murtaza Mussaji - TAPER-P	Texas	Mussaji	1487705034	Active
Matt Sloan, MD PLLC	Matt Sloan - OPTIMA-G	Texas	Sloan MD	1528076999	Active
Dr. Robert Thompson	Robert Thompson - OPTIMA-G	Texas	Thompson Jr	1346211083	Active
Dr. Robert Thompson	Robert Thompson - TAPER-P	Texas	Thompson Jr	1346211083	Active
Dr. Robert Thompson	Robert Thompson - TARGET	Texas	Thompson Jr	1346211083	Active
Pro Care Internal Medicine Associates	Akhtar Hussain - OPTIMA-G	Texas	Hussain	1144327875	Active
Pro Care Internal Medicine Associates	Akhtar Hussain - TRIPLE-A	Texas	Hussain	1144327875	Active
Optimal Healthcare	William Rush - TRIPLE-A	Texas	Rush	1992786479	Active
Optimal Healthcare	William Rush - TAPER-P	Texas	Rush	1992786479	Active
Optimal Healthcare	William Rush - OPTIMA-G	Texas	Rush	1992786479	Active
Optimal Healthcare	William Rush - TARGET	Texas	Rush	1992786479	Active
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